#### ROWAN UNIVERSITY Department of Mathematics

# Syllabus Math 03.600 - Topics in Elementary Mathematics

#### CATALOG DESCRIPTION:

#### Math 03.600 Topics in Elementary Mathematics 3 s.h.

This course is designed to improve the understanding and attitudes of practicing elementary teachers (K-8). Specific topics to be addressed include quantitative reasoning, spatial reasoning, inductive and deductive reasoning, mathematical systems, and communication in mathematics. Students will be expected to do some independent work.

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

This course is intended to provide students with the opportunity to develop their knowledge of the content and discourse of mathematics, including:

-- knowledge and understanding of mathematical reasoning: quantitative, spatial, inductive, and deductive.

-- analysis of mathematical systems, such as the real numbers, finite geometries, non-Euclidean geometries, or groups, rings, and fields.

-- use of various types and styles of mathematical communication, including explanations, proofs, examples and nonexamples, and problem solutions.

-- application of mathematical concepts to problems in selected situations.

-- understanding and appreciation of the interrelationships of various areas of mathematics, such as algebra, geometry, and analysis.

#### CONTENT:

Topics to be considered in this course will be selected from the following outline, in accordance with students' and faculty interests:

#### I. Pattern

- A. Construction of numerical sequences
- B. Construction of geometric sequences and patterns
- C. Inductive and deductive reasoning
- D. Examples and nonexamples

## **II. Dimension**

- A. Measuring volumes
- B. Fractals
- C. Higher dimensions

## **III.** Quantity

- A. Numbers and operations
- B. Variables and relations
- C. Procedures
- D. Number systems
- E. Applications
- F. Topics from number theory

## **IV. Uncertainty**

- A. Estimation, graphing, and counting techniques
- B. Data analysis
- C. Statistical design
- D. Probability
- E. Inference

### V. Shape

- A. Classification
- B. Symmetry
- C. Lattices
- D. Representation and visualization
- E. Finite geometries
- F. Non-Euclidean geometries

# VI. Change

- A. Dynamical systems
- B. Underlying concepts of calculus

# **VII. Communication in Mathematics**

- A. Proof
- B. Types and styles of oral and written communication
- C. Explanation of concepts and algorithms
- D. Examples and nonexamples
- E. Problem solutions

### POSSIBLE TEXT(S):

This course is particularly suitable for the use of multiple texts. Two which have been successfully used together are the following:

On the Shoulders of Giants: New Approaches to Numeracy by Lynn Arthur Steen. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press, 1990.

Principles & Standards for School Mathematics from the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics. Reston, VA: NCTM, 1989.

Rubenstein, Beckmann, Thompson, TEACHING & LEARNING MIDDLE GRADE MATHEMATICS, Key College Pub, 2004

Great Source, MATH ON CALL: A MATHEMATICS HANDBOOK, Houghton Mifflin Co., 1998

Charles Randall, MATHEMATICS: GRADES K-ALGEBRA MATH ACROSS THE GARDENS, Pearson-Prentice Hall, 2005.

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